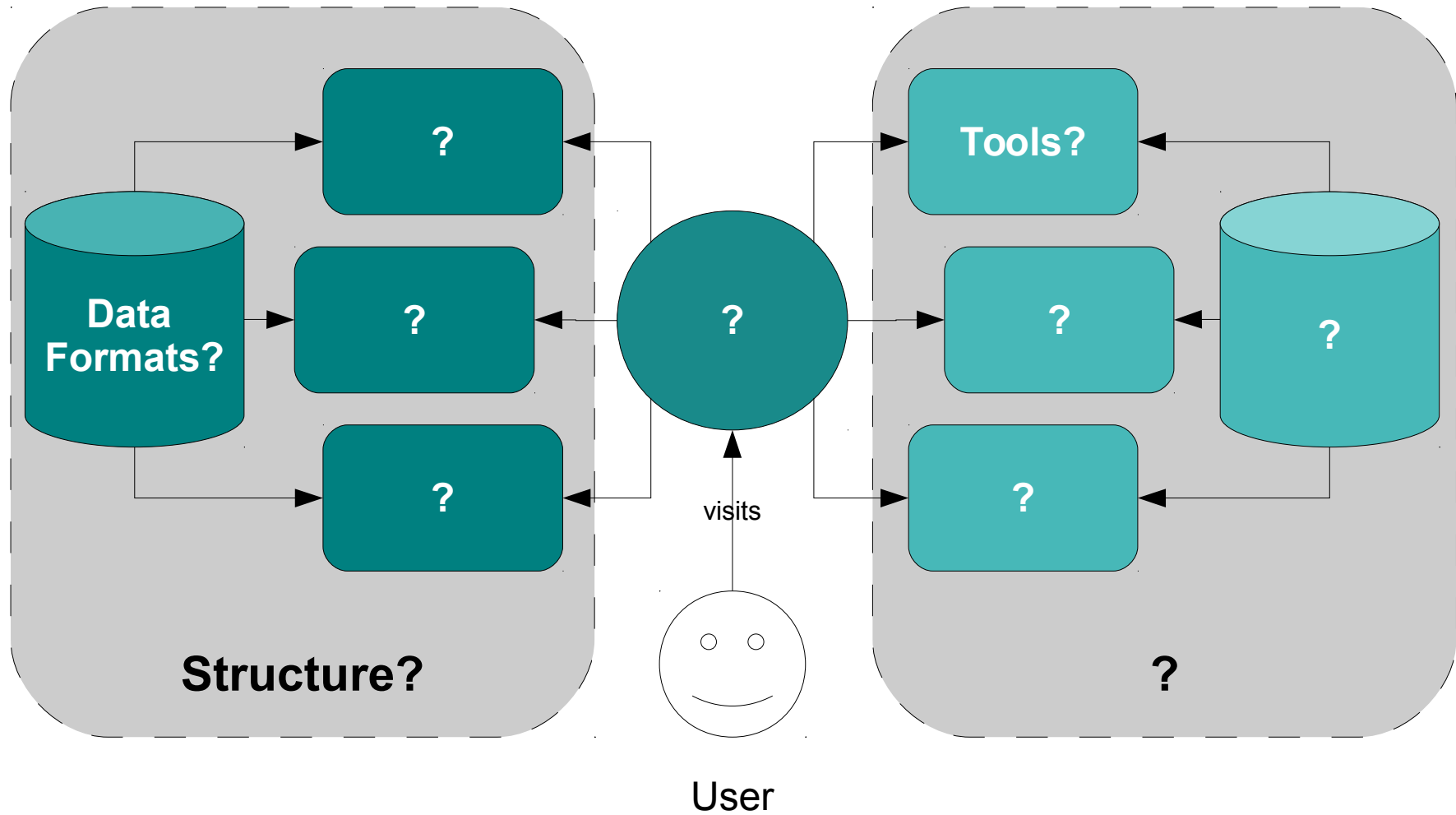


Integrated Climate Data Center

How to use the ICDC?



How to use the ICDC?

Contents

- **Which Data Formats do we offer?**
- **What is the Structure of our data center?**
- **Which Tools do we provide?**

How to use the ICDC?

Our Aims

- **Easy data access**
 - ✓ avoid complicated interfaces
 - ✓ standard data formats

How to use the ICDC?

Our Aims

- **Easy data access**
 - ✓ avoid complicated interfaces
 - ✓ standard data formats
- **Quick online visualizations**
 - ✓ To get an overview over the data
 - ✓ Interactive Maps, Time Series, Sections, Profiles

Our Aims

- **Easy data access**
 - ✓ avoid complicated interfaces
 - ✓ standard data formats
- **Quick online visualizations**
 - ✓ To get an overview over the data
 - ✓ Interactive Maps, Time Series, Sections, Profiles
- **Different data access for internal and external users**
 - ✓ Restricted access to some data sets:
 - Unlimited access inside the CEN/MPI network
 - Access via Authentication from the outside for CliSAP members

How to use the ICDC?

Data Formats

How to use the ICDC?

Data Formats

- **netCDF**
 - ✓ Network Common Data Form
 - ✓ self-describing, machine-independent data format
 - ✓ array-oriented scientific data

How to use the ICDC?

Data Formats

- **netCDF**
 - ✓ Network Common Data Form
 - ✓ self-describing, machine-independent data format
 - ✓ array-oriented scientific data
- **ASCII**
 - ✓ American Standard Code for Information Interchange
 - ✓ Text Format with 128 characters

How to use the ICDC?

Data Formats

- **netCDF**
 - ✓ Network Common Data Form
 - ✓ self-describing, machine-independent data format
 - ✓ array-oriented scientific data
- **ASCII**
 - ✓ American Standard Code for Information Interchange
 - ✓ Text Format with 128 characters
- **OPeNDAP**
 - ✓ Open-source Project for a Network Data Access Protocol
 - ✓ allows remote data access over the internet

How to use the ICDC?

Data Formats: netCDF

Data Formats: netCDF (1)

- **Self-Describing**

- ✓ A netCDF file includes information about the data it contains.

- **Portable**

- ✓ A netCDF file can be accessed by computers with different ways of storing integers, characters, and floating-point numbers.

- **Scalable**

- ✓ A small subset of a large dataset may be accessed efficiently.

Data Formats: netCDF (2)

- **Appendable**

- ✓ Data may be appended to a properly structured netCDF file without copying the dataset or redefining its structure.

- **Sharable**

- ✓ One writer and multiple readers may simultaneously access the same netCDF file.

- **Archivable**

- ✓ Access to all earlier forms of netCDF data will be supported by current and future versions of the software.

How to use the ICDC?

Data Formats: netCDF Header

```
netcdf reynolds_OISST__PODAAC__v2__0.25deg__200106 {
dimensions:
    lon = 1440 ;
    lat = 720 ;
    time = 1 ;
variables:
    float lat(lat) ;
        lat:units = "degrees_north" ;
    float lon(lon) ;
        lon:units = "degrees_east" ;
    double time(time) ;
        time:units = "days since 1981-01-01" ;
    short sst(time, lat, lon) ;
        sst:units = "deg.C" ;
        sst:scale_factor = 0.01f ;
    short land(lat, lon) ;
        land:units = "none" ;

// global attributes:
    :Conventions = "CF-1.0" ;
    :title = "Monthly average of the weekly Reynolds-SST (Original grid
resolution 1.0deg) bilinearly interpolated onto 0.25 deg grid resolution" ;
}
```

How to use the ICDC?

Data Formats: netCDF excerpt

data:

```
lat = -89.875, -89.625, -89.375, -89.125, -88.875, -88.625, -88.375,  
      -88.125, -87.875, -87.625, -87.375, -87.125, -86.875, -86.625, -86.375,  
      -86.125, -85.875, -85.625, -85.375, -85.125, -84.875, -84.625, -84.375,  
      -84.125, -83.875, -83.625, -83.375, -83.125, -82.875, -82.625, -82.375,  
      -82.125, -81.875, -81.625, -81.375, -81.125, -80.875, -80.625, -80.375,  
      -80.125, -79.875, -79.625, -79.375, -79.125, -78.875, -78.625, -78.375,  
      -78.125, -77.875, -77.625, -77.375, -77.125, -76.875, -76.625, -76.375,  
      -76.125, -75.875, -75.625, -75.375, -75.125, -74.875, -74.625, -74.375,  
      -74.125, -73.875, -73.625, -73.375, -73.125, -72.875, -72.625, -72.375,  
      -72.125, -71.875, -71.625, -71.375, -71.125, -70.875, -70.625, -70.375,  
      ...
```

```
time = 7470 ;
```

```
sst = -180, -180, -180, -180, -180, -180, -180, -180, -180, -180, -180, -180,  
      -180, -180, -180, -180, -180, -180, -180, -180, -180, -180, -180, -180,  
      -180, -180, -180, -180, -180, -180, -180, -180, -180, -180, -180, -180,  
      -180, -180, -180, -180, -180, -180, -180, -180, -180, -180, -180, -180,  
      ...
```

How to use the ICDC?

Data Formats: OPeNDAP

How to use the ICDC?

Data Formats: OPeNDAP

Allows you to access remote data over the internet

- using your familiar data analysis and visualization package
 - ✓ Ferret
 - ✓ Matlab
 - ✓ IDL
 - ✓ GrADS
 - ✓ NCO
 - ✓ ...

How to use the ICDC?

Data Formats: OPeNDAP

Allows you to access remote data over the internet

- using your familiar data analysis and visualization package
 - ✓ Ferret
 - ✓ Matlab
 - ✓ IDL
 - ✓ GrADS
 - ✓ NCO
 - ✓ ...

- without worrying about data storage formats

How to use the ICDC?

Data Formats: OPeNDAP

Allows you to access remote data over the internet

- using your familiar data analysis and visualization package
 - ✓ Ferret
 - ✓ Matlab
 - ✓ IDL
 - ✓ GrADS
 - ✓ NCO
 - ✓ ...
- without worrying about data storage formats
- access only the data subset of interest

How to use the ICDC?

Data Formats: OPeNDAP Example

OPeNDAP access on remote data set:

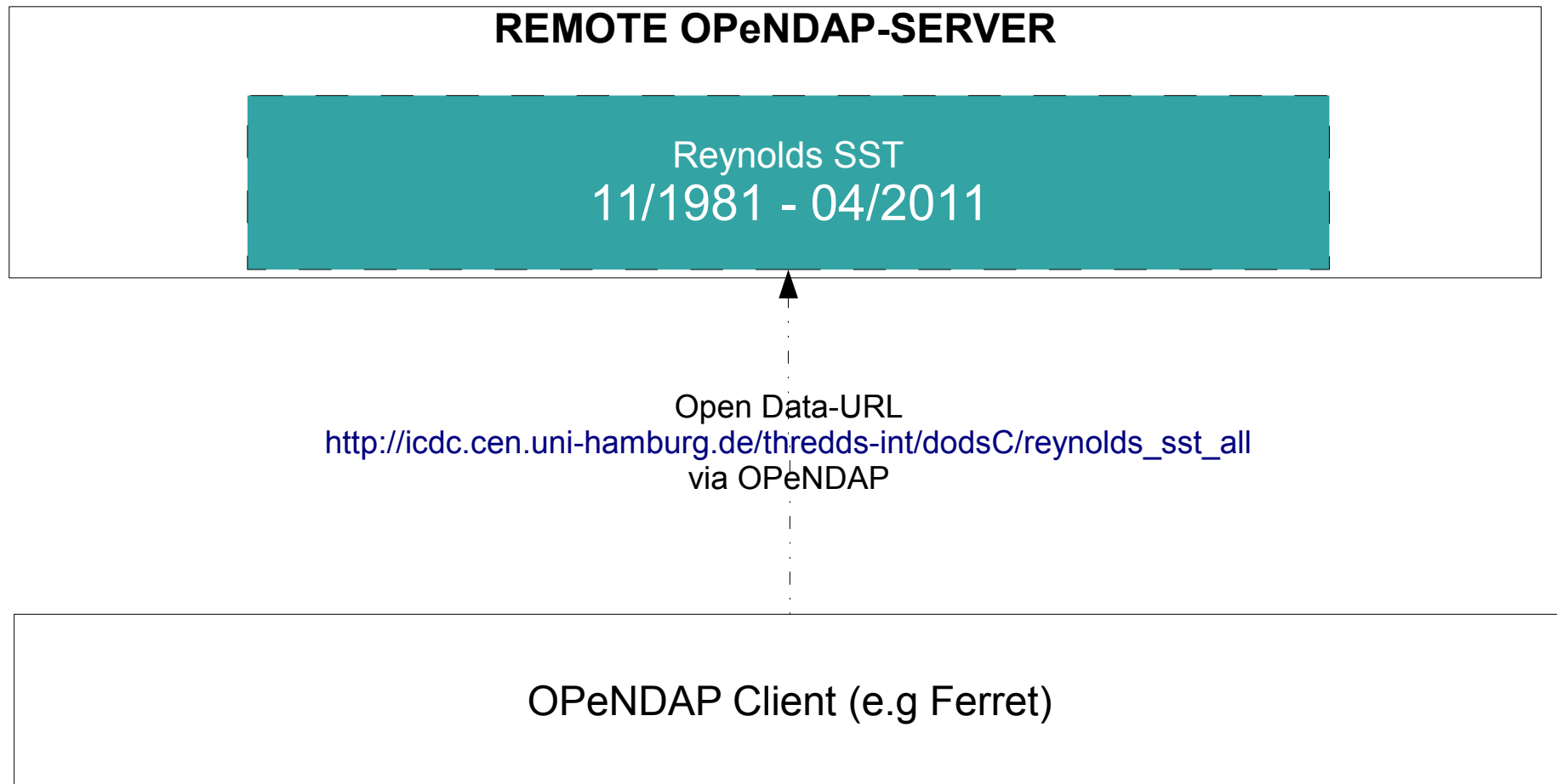
REMOTE OPeNDAP-SERVER

Reynolds SST
11/1981 - 04/2011

How to use the ICDC?

THREDDS: OPeNDAP Example

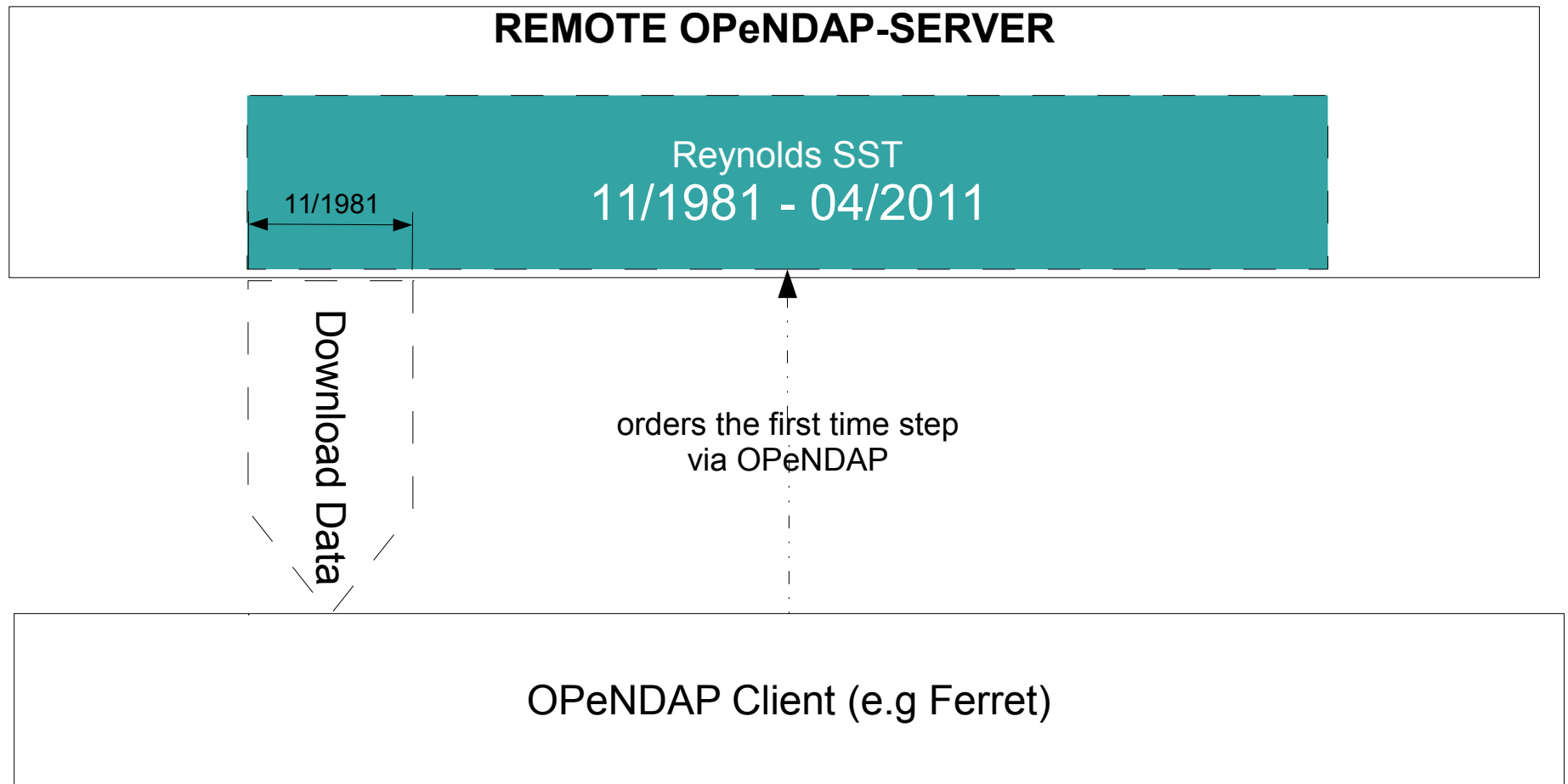
OPeNDAP access on remote data set:



How to use the ICDC?

THREDDS: OPeNDAP Example

OPeNDAP access on remote data set:



How to use the ICDC?

THREDDS: OPeNDAP in Ferret

OPeNDAP Access in Ferret is easy:

```
yes? set data "http://icdc.cen.uni-hamburg.de/thredds-int/dodsC/reynolds_sst_all"
yes? show data
      currently SET data sets:
      1> http://icdc.cen.uni-hamburg.de/thredds-int/dodsC/reynolds_sst_all (default)
name      title
LAND      1:1440      1:720      ...      ...
SST       1:1440      1:720      ...      1:354
yes? shade/L=1 sst
```

How to use the ICDC?

Our Tools

How to use the ICDC?

Website icdc.cen.uni-hamburg.de

[ICDC Home](#)

[Data](#)

[Projects](#)

[Support](#)

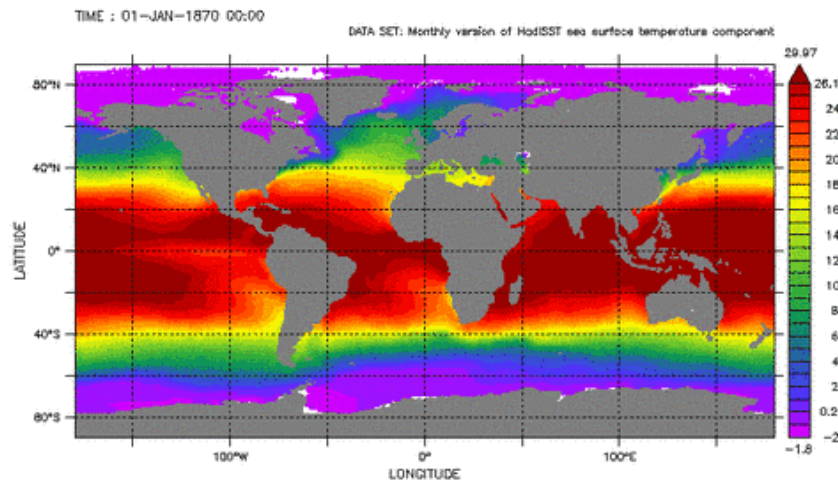
[News & Workshops](#)

[Contact](#)

[UHH](#) > [MIN-Fakultät](#) > [CEN](#) > [ICDC Data Center](#) > [Data](#) > [Ocean](#) > [Sea surface temperature \(HadISST1\)](#)

Integrated Climate Data Center - ICDC

Sea surface temperature (HadISST1)



Monthly 1 degree resolution SST (degC)

Access

UNRESTRICTED

This data set is only available for a restricted user group, please [contact us](#) if you want to access these data.

RESTRICTED only accessible in ZMAW net or via ClisAP login [What does that mean?](#)

[View Data via LAS](#)

[Access data via OPeNDAP](#)

Data access via file system: `/data/icdc/ocean/hadisst1/`

▶ Atmosphere

▶ Ice and snow

▶ Land

▼ Ocean

▶ KLIWAS North Sea Climatology (hydrographic part)

▶ AR5 Sea Level Rise

▶ Ocean tides obtained by data assimilative HAMTIDE model

▶ AVISO Sea Surface Heights (SSH)

▶ Geostrophic Surface Velocity Anomaly

▶ Sea surface temperature (AVHRR)

▶ Sea surface temperature (Reynolds-SST)

▶ Sea surface temperature (MODIS)

▶ **Sea surface temperature (HadISST1)**

▶ Subsurface Temperature And Salinity Analyses by Ishii et al.

▶ Global Ocean Heat and Salt Content (Levitus et al., 2012)

▶ Sea surface temperature (ATLAS)

▶ Sea surface salinity (SST)

▶ Chlorophyll-a concentration

▶ Chlorophyll-Concentration

▶ Mechanical bathymetry

▶ Expendable bathythermograph

▶ WOCE Atlas

▶ Global Hydrography

▶ CTD profiles from

▶ Cruise

▶ Historical hydrography

Basis of ICDC

How to use the ICDC?

Tools

- **FTP Server**
 - ✓ data download

How to use the ICDC?

Tools

- **FTP Server**
 - ✓ data download
- **Live Access Server (LAS)**
 - ✓ quick visualizations: Maps, Time Series, Sections, Profiles
 - ✓ download data subsets

Tools

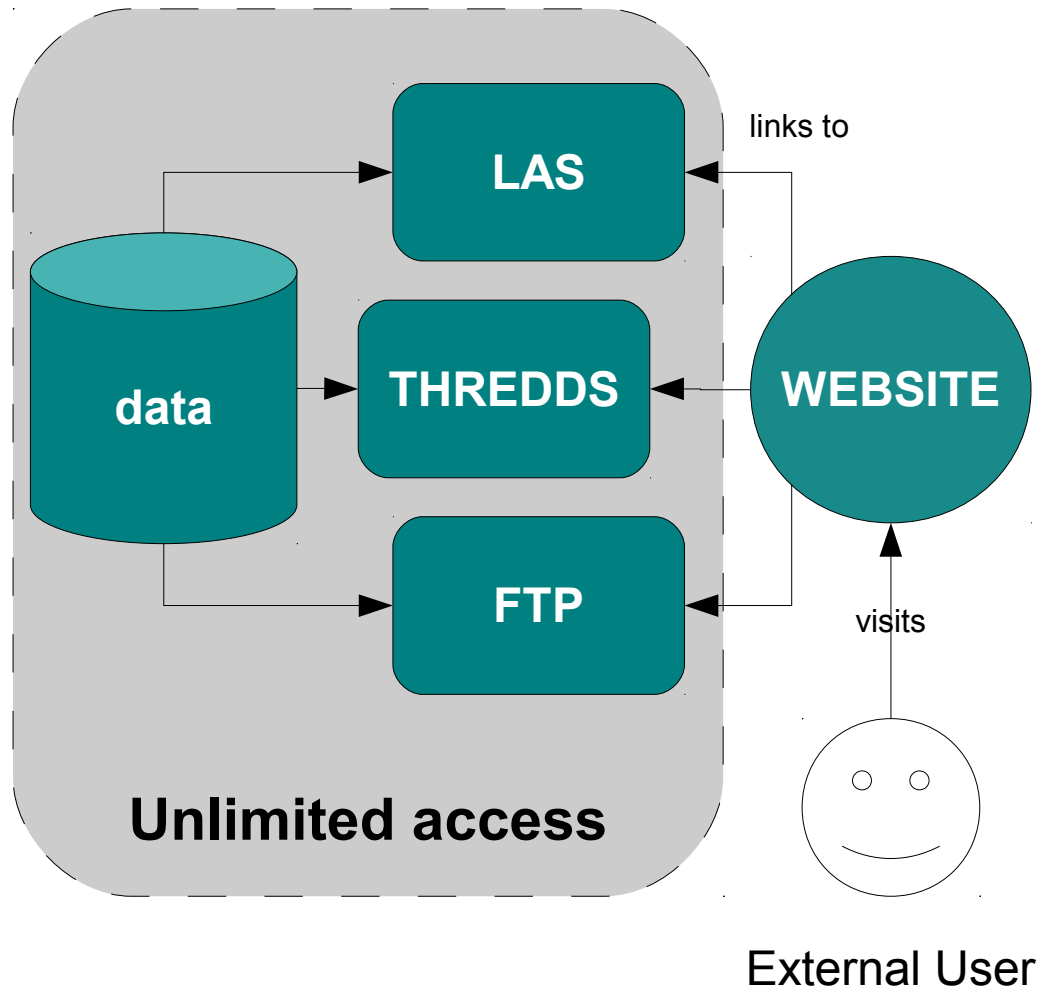
- **FTP Server**
 - ✓ data download
- **Live Access Server (LAS)**
 - ✓ quick visualizations: Maps, Time Series, Sections, Profiles
 - ✓ download data subsets
- **THREDDS Data Server**
 - ✓ data access: HTTP, OPeNDAP

Tools

- **FTP Server**
 - ✓ data download
- **Live Access Server (LAS)**
 - ✓ quick visualizations: Maps, Time Series, Sections, Profiles
 - ✓ download data subsets
- **THREDDS Data Server**
 - ✓ data access: HTTP, OPeNDAP
- **File access**
 - ✓ for CEN/MPI users via /data/icdc

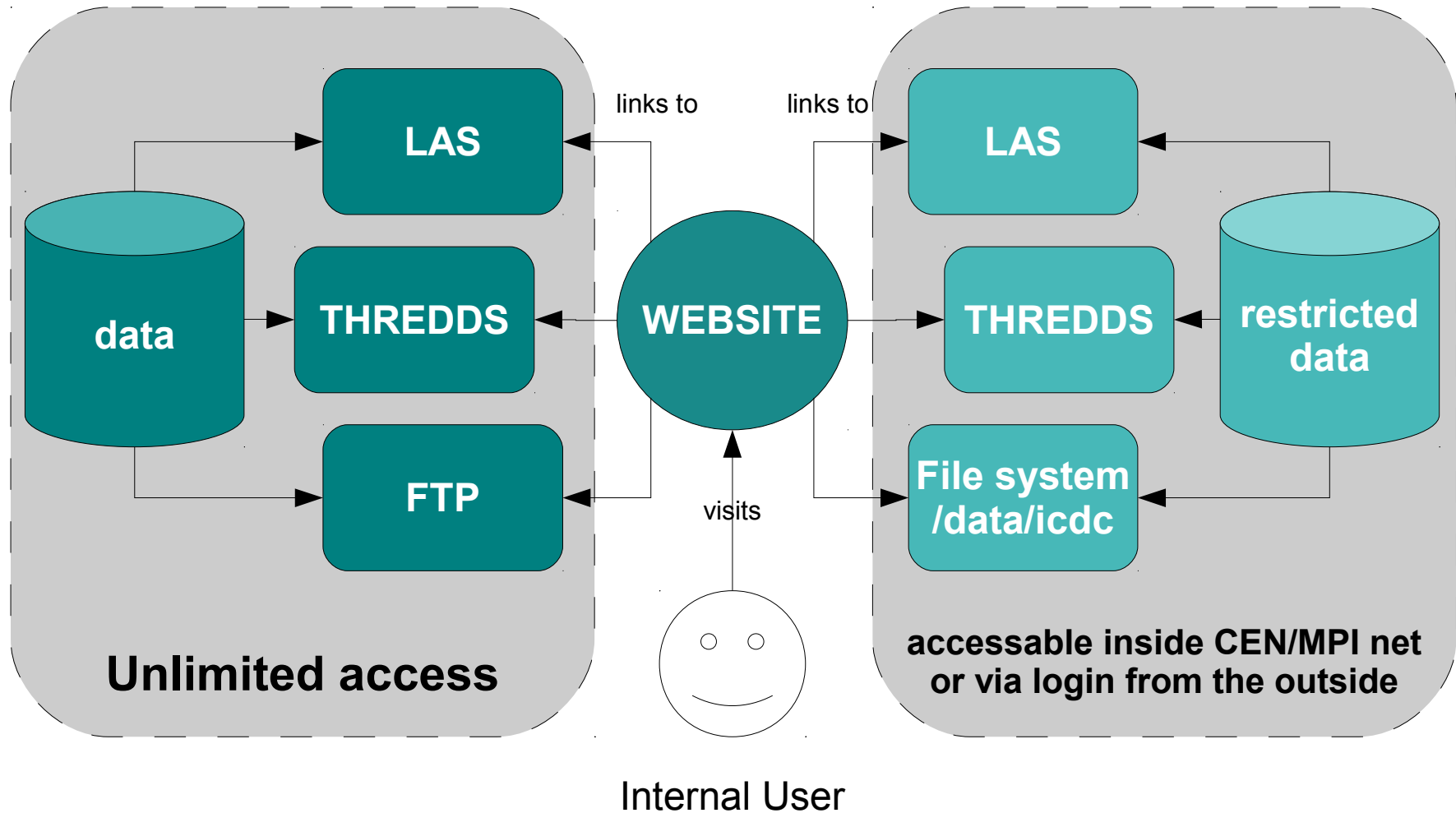
How to use the ICDC?

Structure: External Access



How to use the ICDC?

Structure: Internal Access



How to use the ICDC?

Website icdc.cen.uni-hamburg.de

How to use the ICDC? Website: finding data

Search for data

ICDC Home

Data

Projects

Support

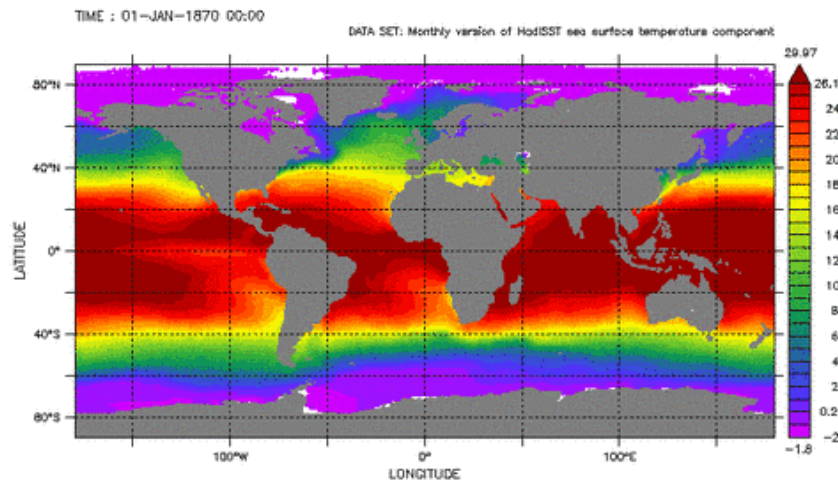
News & Workshops

Contact

UHH > MIN-Fakultät > CEN > ICDC Data Center > Data > Ocean > Sea surface temperature (HadISSTI)

Integrated Climate Data Center - ICDC

Sea surface temperature (HadISSTI)



Monthly 1 degree resolution SST (degC)

Access

UNRESTRICTED

This data set is only available for a restricted user group, please [contact us](#) if you want to access these data.

RESTRICTED only accessible in ZMAW net or via CliSAP login [What does that mean?](#)

▶ Atmosphere

▶ Ice and snow

▶ Land

▼ Ocean

▶ KLIWAS North Sea Climatology (hydrographic part)

▶ AR5 Sea Level

▶ Ocean tides

Datasets are classified in categories

▶ Sea surface temperature (Keyhole SST)

▶ Sea surface temperature (MODIS)

▶ **Sea surface temperature (HadISSTI)**

▶ Subsurface Temperature And Salinity Analyses by Ishii et al.

▶ Global Ocean Heat and Salt Content (Levitus et al., 2012)

▶ Sea surface temperature (AMSR-E)

▶ Sea surface salinity (SMOS)

▶ Chlorophyll-a concentration via GlobColour

▶ Chlorophyll-Concentration (MODIS)

▶ Mechanical bathythermograph (MBT)

▶ Expendable bathythermograph (XBT)

How to use the ICDC?

Website: all data sets at a glance

[ICDC Home](#)

[Data](#)

[Projects](#)

[Support](#)

[News & Workshops](#)

[Contact](#)

[UHH](#) ▶ [MIN-Fakultät](#) ▶ [CEN](#) ▶ [ICDC Data Center](#) ▶ [Data](#) ▶ [All data](#)



Integrated Climate Data Center - ICDC

Atmosphere

- [MODIS Cloud Properties](#)
- [SOPRAN UV/VIS radiometer measurements](#)
- [Globale Regionalisierung der NCEP Reanalysis](#)
- [KLIWAS North Sea Climatology \(meteorological part\)](#)
- [HadCRUT and CRUTEM Surface \(Air\) Temperature Anomalies](#)
- [DWD Climate data](#)
- [Wind speed over water \(QuikSCAT\)](#)
- [Wind speed over water \(ASCAT\)](#)
- [Wind speed over water \(WindSat\)](#)
- [Global precipitation \(GPCP\)](#)
- [Global precipitation over Land \(GPCC Monitoring Product\)](#)
- [Global Precipitation over Land \(GPCC Re-Analysis\)](#)
- [Ocean-atmosphere parameters and fluxes \(HOAPS 3.2\)](#)
- [HOLAPS - High resolution Land Atmosphere Parameters from Space](#)
- [MODIS Temperature Profiles](#)
- [MODIS Water Vapor & PWC](#)
- [MODIS Aerosol Properties](#)
- [CALIPSO/CloudSat Cloud Cover](#)
- [CERES Radiation Fluxes](#)
- [CERES Radiation Fluxes for CMIP5](#)
- [ISCCP Cloudcover and -type](#)
- [SRB Radiation Fluxes](#)
- [Hamburg Boundary Layer Measurement Tower](#)
- [Karlsruhe Boundary Layer Measurement Tower](#)
- [Lindenberg Boundary Layer Measurement Tower](#)
- [Cabauw Boundary Layer Measurement Tower](#)
- [Field Data of the Meteorological Institute, University of Hamburg](#)

Ice and Snow

- [MODIS Snow Cover](#)
- [ESA GlobSnow Snow Cover](#)
- [IMS Snow Cover](#)
- [Antarctic polynya](#)

▶ [Atmosphere](#)

▶ [Ice and snow](#)

▶ [Land](#)

▶ [Ocean](#)

▶ [Society](#)

▶ [Re-Analyses: Atmosphere](#)

▶ [Re-Analyses: Ocean / EasyInit](#)

▶ [Climate Indices](#)

▶ [All data](#)

How to use the ICDC? Website: data page

Access

UNRESTRICTED

[View data via LAS](#)

[Get data via FTP](#)

[Access data via OPeNDAP](#)

RESTRICTED only accessible in CEN/MPI network or via ClISAP login [What does that mean?](#)

Data access via file system: `/data/icdc/ice_and_snow/arctic_meltponds`

Links to data downloads
and visualization tools

Description

MODIS data (MODIS Surface Reflectance 8-Day L3 Global 500m SIN Grid V005) of frequency bands 1, 3 and 4 are used in an artificial neural network to obtain the melt pond cover fraction on Arctic sea ice.

The method uses the fact that for surface types melt ponds, sea ice, snow, and open water different reflectances are observed in the above-mentioned MODIS frequency bands. An artificial neural network (Karlsson et al. (2008) (see references) has been used to obtain a training dataset and typical steps of melt pond cover development. This dataset is used to train a neural network. After evaluation of the training results it has been projected into a 500 m grid-cell size polar-stereographic projection.

The resulting melt pond cover fraction is analysed and converted into a 12.5 km x 12.5 km grid-cell size product. The melt pond fraction is **weighted with the sea ice concentration** to obtain the relative melt pond fraction on sea ice. See section references for more information.

Data description and
reference links

- ▶ Sea-ice type from ship observations (Antarctic)
- ▶ Snow depth on sea ice from ship observations (Antarctic)
- ▶ NSIDC Snow water equivalent (SWE)
- ▶ ESA GlobSnow Snow water equivalent (SWE)

▶ Melting Line of Antarctic Ice Sheet

▶ Melted Line of Antarctic Ice Sheet

▶ Re-Analyses

▶ Re-Analyses: Atmosphere

▶ Re-Analyses: Ocean / EasyNit

▶ Climate Indices

▶ All data

How to use the ICDC?

Tools: THREDDS Data Server

How to use the ICDC?

THREDDS Data Server

- **Provides data access for geo-referenced data**
 - ✓ e.g. netCDF

How to use the ICDC?

THREDDS Data Server

- **Provides data access for geo-referenced data**
 - ✓ e.g. netCDF
- **Offers remote data access protocols**
 - ✓ HTTP: download datasets via web browser
 - ✓ OPeNDAP: use subsets without downloading the entire dataset

How to use the ICDC?

THREDDS Data Server

- **Provides data access for geo-referenced data**
 - ✓ e.g. netCDF
- **Offers remote data access protocols**
 - ✓ HTTP: download datasets via web browser
 - ✓ OPeNDAP: use subsets without downloading the entire dataset
- **Creates virtual datasets through aggregation**
 - ✓ merge a chronological sequence of datasets
 - ✓ and access it via OPeNDAP

How to use the ICDC?

THREDDS: Aggregation Example

THREDDS merges a sequence of SST monthly means:

rey_sst_198111.nc

rey_sst_198112.nc

rey_sst_198201.nc

Reynolds SST
11/1981

Reynolds SST
12/1981

Reynolds SST
01/1982



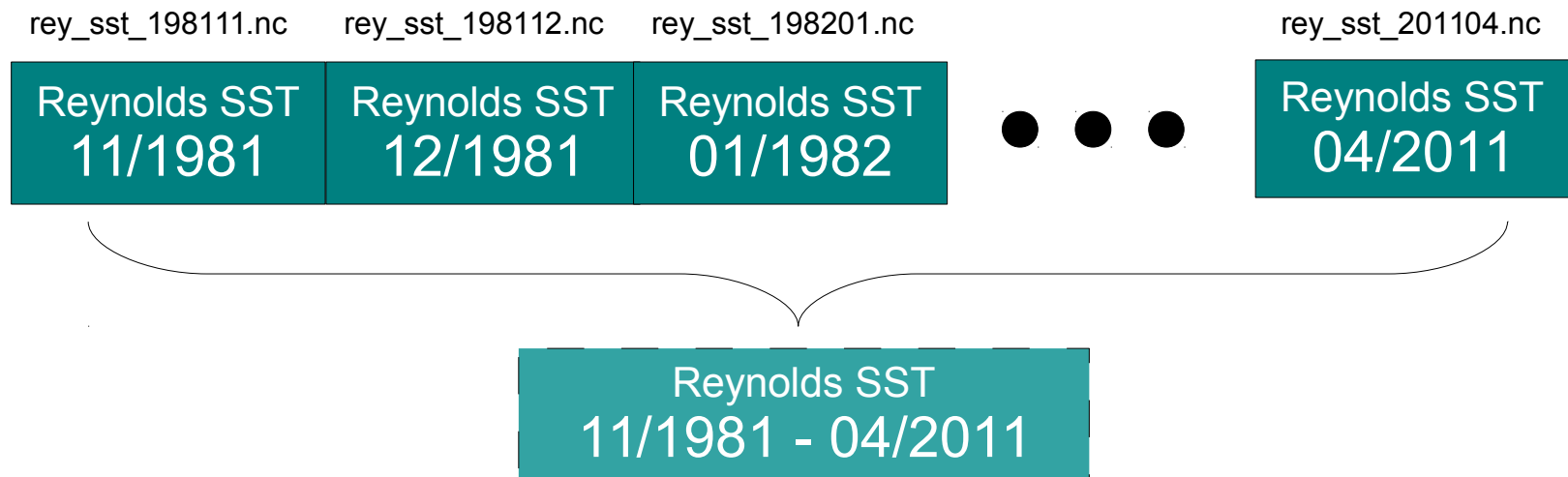
rey_sst_201104.nc

Reynolds SST
04/2011

How to use the ICDC?

THREDDS: Aggregation Example

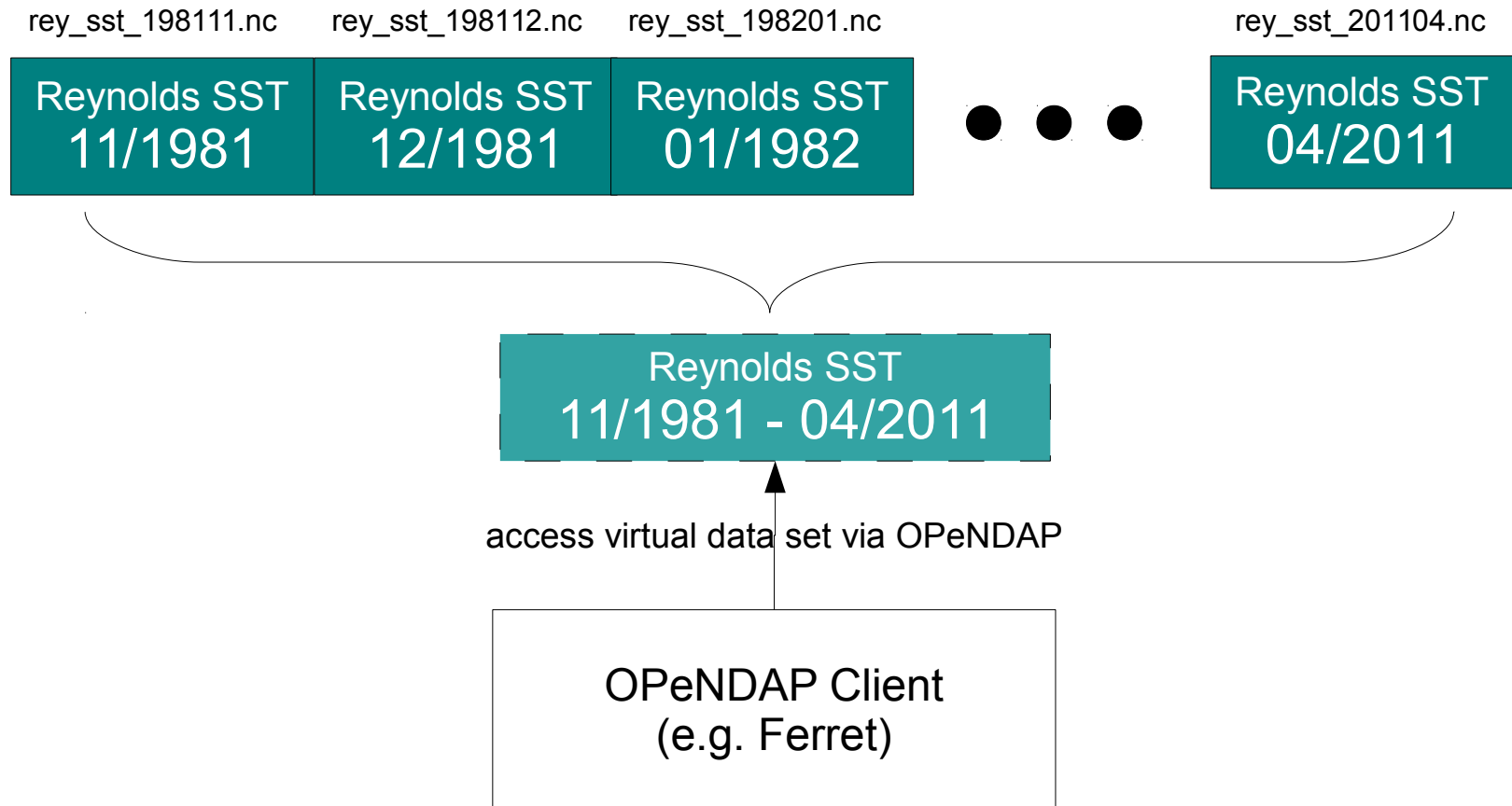
THREDDS merges a sequence of SST monthly means:



How to use the ICDC?

THREDDS: Aggregation Example

THREDDS merges a sequence of SST monthly means:



How to use the ICDC?

File System /data/icdc

How to use the ICDC?

File System Access

- **/data/icdc**

- ✓ mounted on every Linux / Unix system in CEN/MPI network
- ✓ no need to download / copy the data

How to use the ICDC?

File System Access

- **/data/icdc**
 - ✓ mounted on every Linux / Unix system in CEN/MPI network
 - ✓ no need to download / copy the data
- **Datasets are classified in folders (analog to website)**
 - ✓ atmosphere, land, ocean, ice_and_snow, reanalyses, ocean_syntheses, society

How to use the ICDC?

File System Access

- **/data/icdc**
 - ✓ mounted on every Linux / Unix system in CEN/MPI network
 - ✓ no need to download / copy the data
- **Datasets are classified in folders (analog to website)**
 - ✓ atmosphere, land, ocean, ice_and_snow, reanalyses, ocean_syntheses, society
- **Dataset Folder**
 - ✓ contains README file providing URL of associated webpage
 - ✓ contains a DATA directory with data files
 - ✓ e.g. the Reynolds SST dataset can be found in
 - /data/icdc/ocean/reynolds_sst

How to use the ICDC?

Live Access Server (LAS)

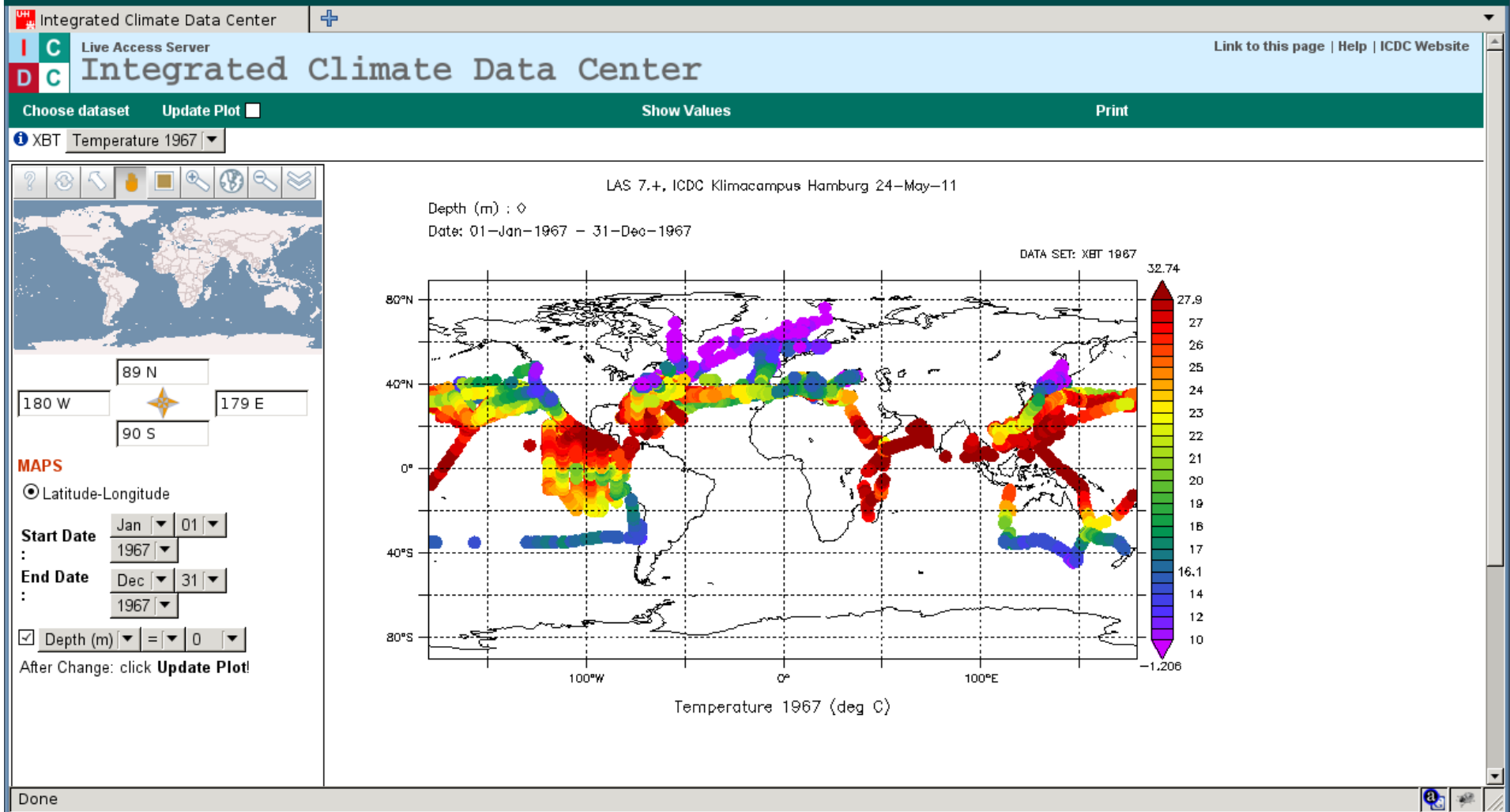
How to use the ICDC?

LAS: Features

- **provides visualizations of geo-referenced data**
 - ✓ gridded data
 - ✓ insitu measurements

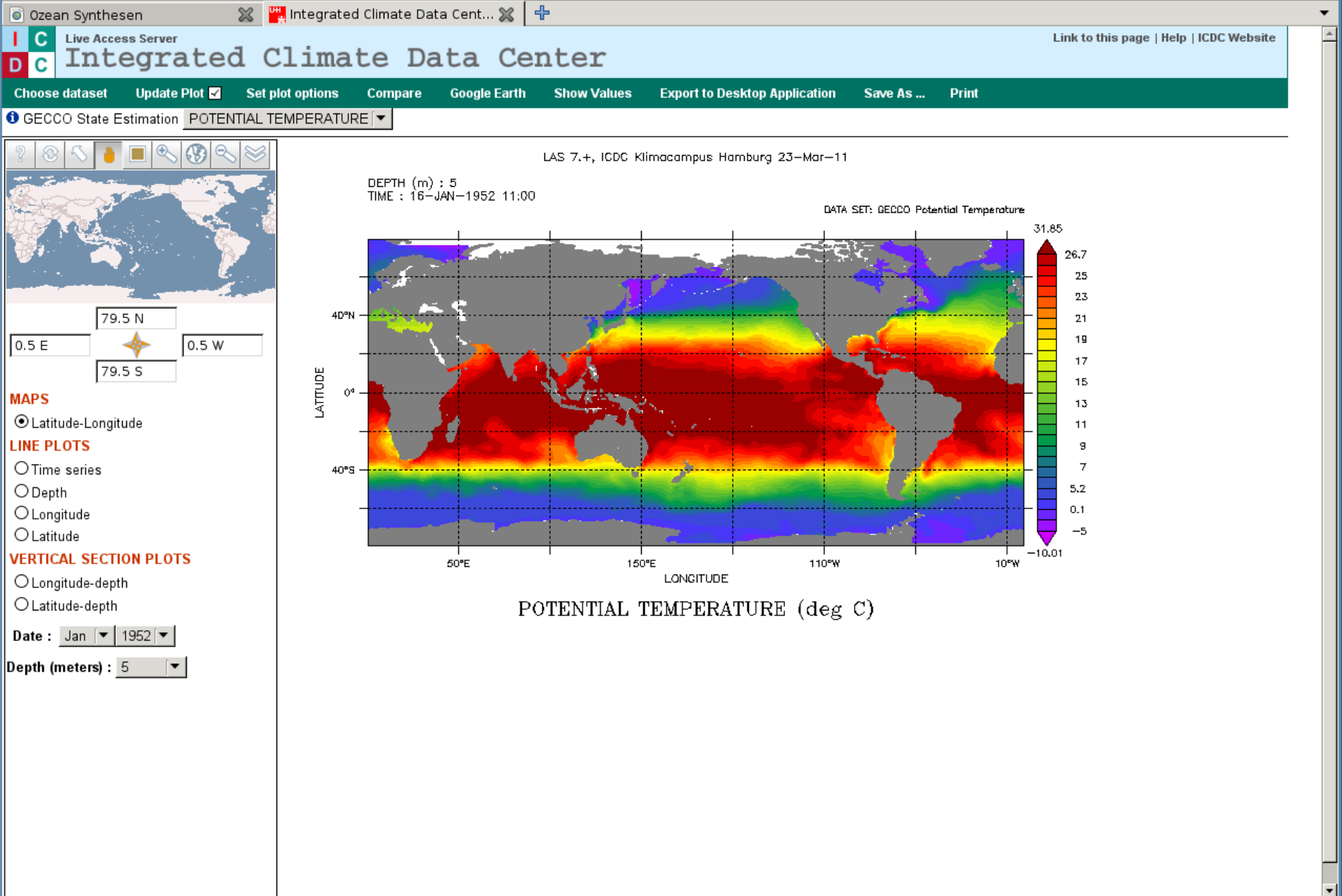
How to use the ICDC?

LAS: Insitu data example



How to use the ICDC?

LAS: gridded data example



How to use the ICDC?

LAS: Features

- **provides visualizations of geo-referenced data**
 - ✓ gridded data
 - ✓ insitu measurements

- **quick visualizations**
 - ✓ interactive maps
 - ✓ time series
 - ✓ sections
 - ✓ profiles
 - ✓ comparisons

How to use the ICDC?

LAS: Interactive Map

Ozean Synthesen Integrated Climate Data Cent... +

Live Access Server
ICDC Integrated Climate Data Center [Link to this page](#) | [Help](#) | [ICDC Website](#)

Choose dataset Update Plot Set plot options Compare Google Earth Show Values Export to Desktop Application Save As ... Print

GECCO State Estimation POTENTIAL TEMPERATURE

LAS 7.+ ICDC Klimacampus Hamburg 23-Mar-11

DEPTH (m) : 5
TIME : 16-JAN-1952 11:00
DATA SET: GECCO Potential Temperature

31.85
26.7
25
23
21
19
17
15
13
11
9
7
5.2
0.1
-5
-10.01

LATITUDE

40°N
0°
40°S

50°E 150°E 110°W 10°W

LONGITUDE

POTENTIAL TEMPERATURE (deg C)

? Home Refresh Print Map Full Screen Search Close

79.5 N
0.5 E 0.5 W
79.5 S

MAPS
 Latitude-Longitude

LINE PLOTS
 Time series
 Depth
 Longitude
 Latitude

VERTICAL SECTION PLOTS
 Longitude-depth
 Latitude-depth

Date : Jan 1952

Depth (meters) : 5

Done

How to use the ICDC?

LAS: Time Series


Ozean Synthesen Integrated Climate Data Cent... +

Live Access Server
Integrated Climate Data Center [Link to this page](#) | [Help](#) | [ICDC Website](#)

Choose dataset Update Plot Set plot options Compare Show Values Export to Desktop Application Save As ... Print

GECCO State Estimation SEA SURFACE HEIGHT

LAS 7.+ , ICDC Klimacampus Hamburg 24-Mar-11
LONGITUDE : 179.5E
LATITUDE : 0.5S
DATA SET: GECCO SEA SURFACE HEIGHT

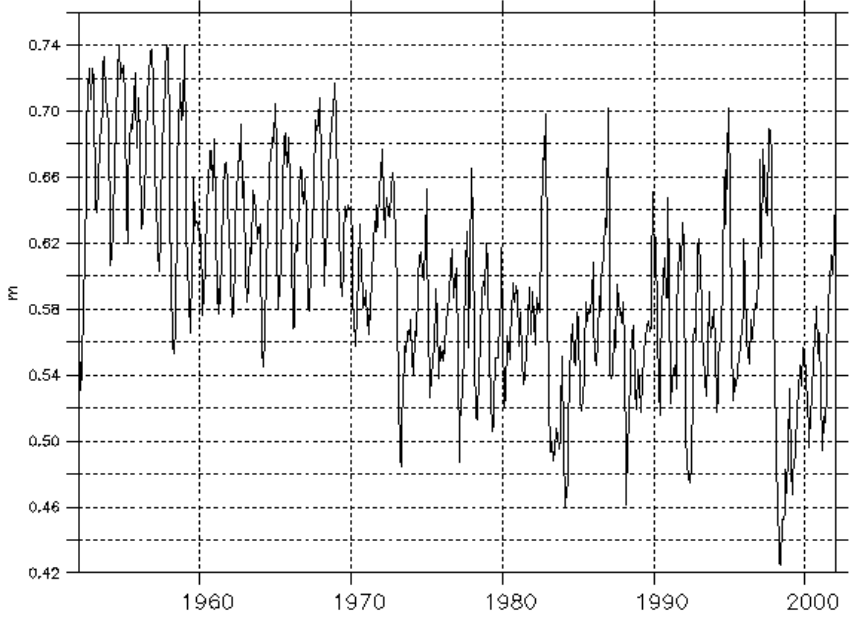


0 S
180 E 180 E
0 S

MAPS
 Latitude-Longitude

LINE PLOTS
 Time series
 Longitude
 Latitude

Start Date : Jan 1952
End Date : Dec 2001



SEA SURFACE HEIGHT (m)

[Link to this plot.](#)

Done

How to use the ICDC? LAS: Section

Ozean Synthesen Integrated Climate Data Cent... +

Live Access Server
Integrated Climate Data Center [Link to this page](#) | [Help](#) | [ICDC Website](#)

Choose dataset Update Plot Set plot options Compare Show Values Export to Desktop Application Save As ... Print

GECCO State Estimation SALINITY

LAS 7+, ICDC Klimacampus Hamburg 4-Apr-11
LATITUDE : 0.5S
TIME : 16-JAN-1952 11:00
DATA SET: GECCO Salinity

DEPTH (M)

LONGITUDE

SALINITY (PSU)

MAPS
 Latitude-Longitude

LINE PLOTS
 Time series
 Depth
 Longitude
 Latitude

VERTICAL SECTION PLOTS
 Longitude-depth
 Latitude-depth

Date : Jan 1952

Minimum Depth (meters) : 5

Maximum Depth (meters) : 5450

[Link to this plot.](#)

Done

How to use the ICDC?

LAS: Profile


The Matlab-Structs Comman... Integrated Climate Data Cent... +

Live Access Server
Integrated Climate Data Center [Link to this page](#) | [Help](#) | [ICDC Website](#)

Choose dataset Update Plot Set plot options Compare Show Values Export to Desktop Application Save As ... Print

GECCO State Estimation POTENTIAL TEMPERATURE

LAS 7.+, ICDC Klimacampus Hamburg 22-Jun-11
LONGITUDE : 179.5E
LATITUDE : 0.5S
TIME : 16-JAN-1952 11:00



0 S
180 E 180 E
0 S

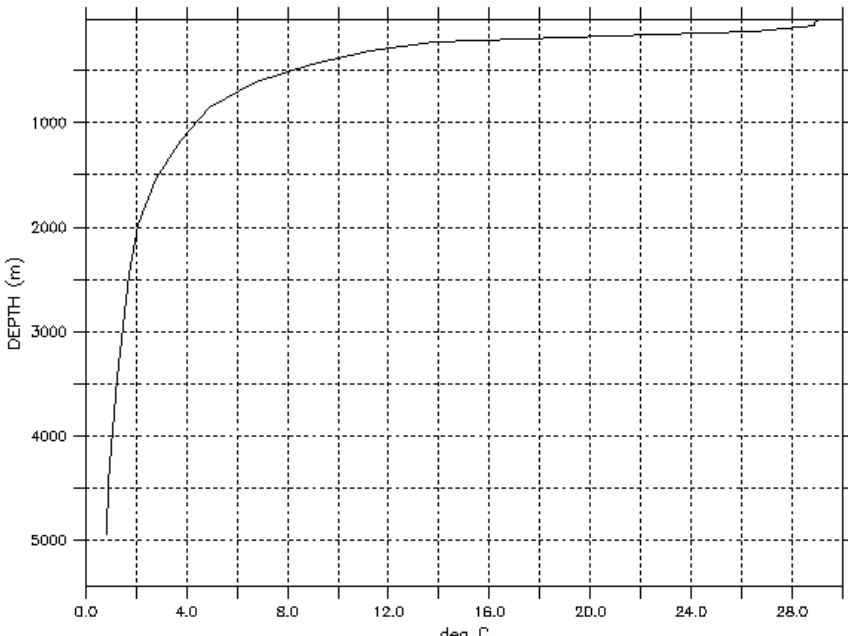
MAPS
 Latitude-Longitude

LINE PLOTS
 Time series
 Depth
 Longitude
 Latitude

VERTICAL SECTION PLOTS
 Longitude-depth
 Latitude-depth

Date : Jan 1952

Minimum Depth (meters) : 5
Maximum Depth (meters) : 5450



DEPTH (m)

POTENTIAL TEMPERATURE (deg C)

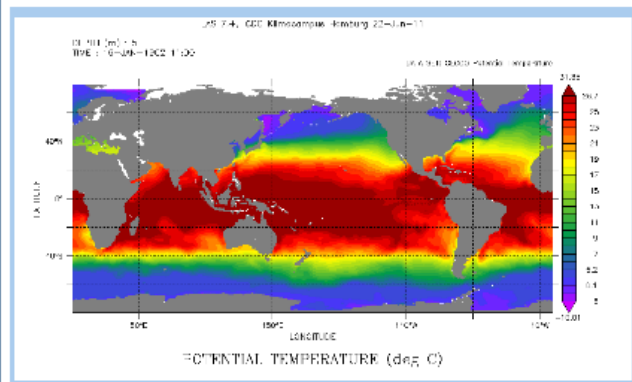
[Link to this plot.](#)

How to use the ICDC?

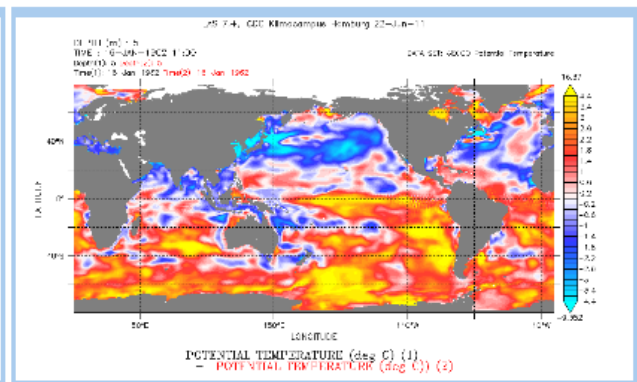
LAS: Comparisons

Select Axis to Vary in Panels

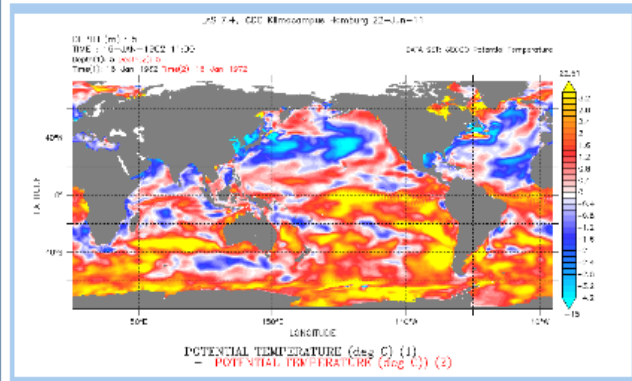
Difference Mode Z (meters): 5 Start date: 1952 Jan Auto Set Color Fill Levels for Gallery Image zoom: 40%



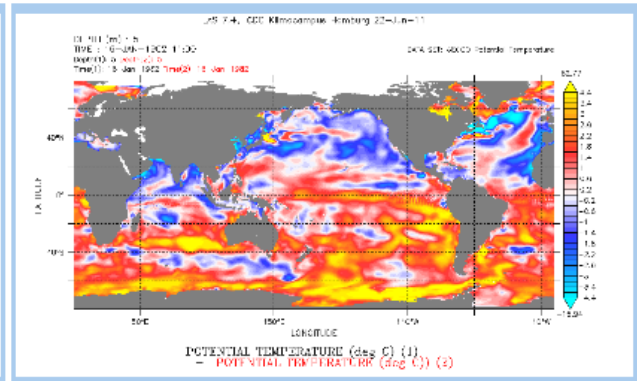
Start date: 1952 Jan



Start date: 1962 Jan



Start date: 1972 Jan



Start date: 1982 Jan

How to use the ICDC?

LAS: Features

- **provides visualizations of geo-referenced data**
 - ✓ gridded data
 - ✓ insitu measurements
- **quick visualizations**
 - ✓ interactive maps
 - ✓ time series
 - ✓ sections
 - ✓ profiles
 - ✓ comparisons
- **data downloads**
 - ✓ ASCII
 - ✓ netCDF
 - ✓ OPeNDAP
 - ✓ Google Earth

How to use the ICDC?

LAS: Drawbacks

- **shows only equirectangular projection**
 - ✓ ICDC extended LAS to show other projections
- **only one view in Insitu mode: interactive map**
 - ✓ ICDC works on extending insitu views (e.g. time series)

How to use the ICDC?

Thanks

Thank you very much for your attention!

If you have further questions
don't hesitate to contact us:
<http://icdc.cen.uni-hamburg.de>