

CEOP Derived Parameter Equations

• Compute U,V Components (GEMPAK):

$U = -\sin(\text{direction}) * \text{wind_speed};$
 $V = -\cos(\text{direction}) * \text{wind_speed};$

• Compute Wind Speed and Wind Direction (GEMPAK):

$\text{Wind_speed} = \text{square_root}(U*U + V*V);$

if $V < 0$ then $\text{Wind_direction} = \arctan(U/V) * 180/\text{PI};$
Else $\text{Wind_direction} = \arctan(U/V) * 180/\text{PI} + 180;$

• Compute NET radiation (GEMPAK):

$\text{NET_radiation} = \text{down}(\text{in})\text{short} + \text{down}(\text{in})\text{long} - \text{up}(\text{out})\text{short} - \text{up}(\text{out})\text{long};$

• Compute the Specific Humidity (Bolton 1980):

$e = 6.112 * \exp((17.67 * T_d)/(T_d + 243.5));$
 $q = (0.622 * e)/(p - (0.378 * e));$

where:

e = vapor pressure in mb;
 T_d = dew point in deg C;
 p = surface pressure in mb;
 q = specific humidity in kg/kg.

*(Note the final specific humidity units are in g/kg = (kg/kg)*1000.0)*

• Compute Dew Point Temperature (Bolton 1980):

$e_s = 6.112 * \exp((17.67 * T)/(T + 243.5));$

$$e = es * (RH/100.0);$$

$$Td = \log(e/6.112)*243.5/(17.67-\log(e/6.112));$$

where:

T = temperature in deg C;

es = saturation vapor pressure in mb;

e = vapor pressure in mb;

RH = Relative Humidity in percent;

Td = dew point in deg C

• **Compute Relative Humidity (Bolton 1980):**

$$es = 6.112 * \exp((17.67 * T) / (T + 243.5));$$

$$e = 6.112 * \exp((17.67 * Td) / (Td + 243.5));$$

$$RH = 100.0 * (e/es);$$

where:

es = saturation vapor pressure in mb;

e = vapor pressure in mb;

RH = Relative Humidity in percent